Payment Innovation





What Payers What

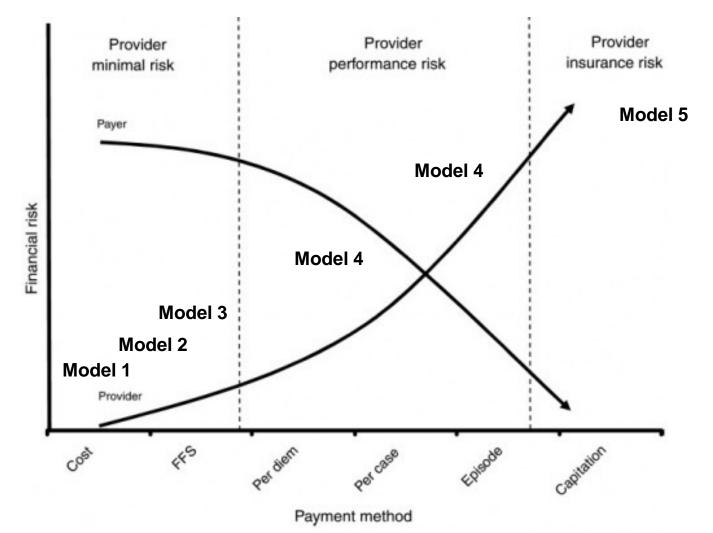
- Lower Costs (Utilization)
- Better Care (Quality)
- Both only pay if
 - Savings Occur
 - Quality meets explicit measured results
- Predictability
- Integration with BH (but don't know what that is)
- Social Determinants addressed (but don't know how to)

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• You (and everyone else) to Share Their Risk



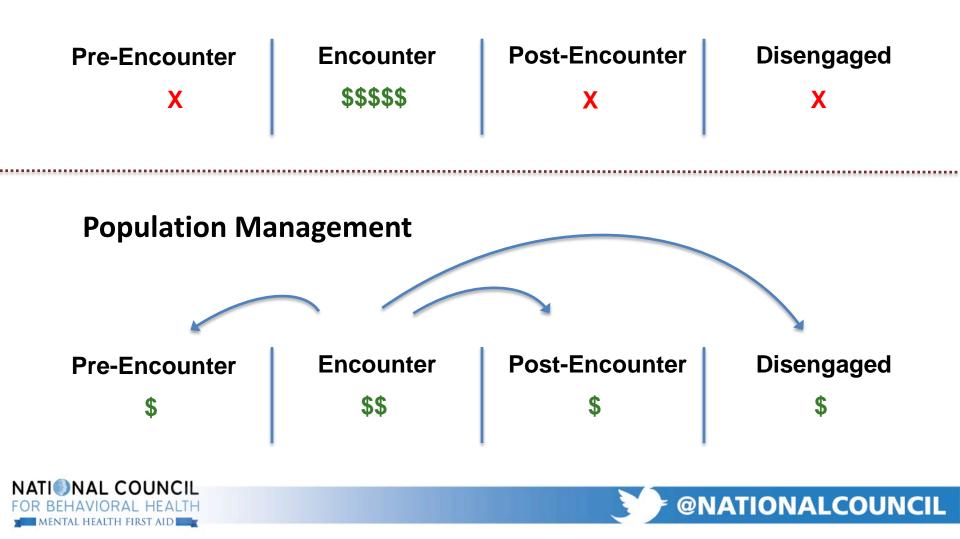
A Quick Overview of Assumption of Risk Models



Averill, Richard F. MS; Goldfield, Norbert I. MD; Vertrees, James C. PhD; McCullough, Elizabeth C. MS; Fuller, Richard L. MS; Eisenhandler, Jon PhD. Achieving Cost Control, Care Coordination, and Quality Improvement Through Incremental Payment System Reform. Journal of Ambulatory Care Management: January/March 2010 - Volume 33 - Issue 1 - p 2–23

...from encounters...to ongoing management

Fee-For-Service



Types of Bundled Payment

- Case Rate
- Diagnostic Related Groups (a type of case rate)

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- Episode of Care
- Prospective payment
- Capitation

May or May Not Include

- Performance bonus or penalty
- Shared Savings



Issue – What is the Baseline?

- Options
 - Same patients Pre/Post
 - Compared to a control group
 - How long is the base period
- What Services/Costs are In/Out?
- On Performance Measures
 - What/whose data is used
 - What diagnosis, persons, procedures are excluded?



New Costs to Cover

- Software for Disease Registry/Care Management
- Data field mapping from your EMR
- Data analyst/Report Developer
- Data Entry
- Cost Reporting/Accounting
- Primary Care Expertise
- Training, Training, TRAINING!!!



What Will can Payers Do to Help Providers Succeed?

- Provide Data
 - Claims
 - Notification of Admission/ER visit
- Provide Training
- Help Communicate with other Providers
- Help Communicate with Patients
- Allow input into Decisions
 - Prior authorization
 - Admit/Discharge/LOS
 - Medication PAs



Require LOCUS/CALOCUS

- 7 levels of Care
- Scores for
 - Co-Morbidities
 - Prior Response to Treatment/ Resilience
 - Supportivemession Environment
 - Stressfulness of Environment
 - Engagement of Patient and Family
- Defined Staffing Levels
- Contracts should require provision of at least the level scored



HIPAA and 42 CFR part 2

- Payer should put their operation definition of how to comply in MCO and provider contracts
- SMHA, Medicaid and contracted MCO's should put broad boiler plate consent to share PHI in their initial consent to coverage
- Payers should encourage/require providers to put consent to share PHI with other providers in their initial consent to coverage



Rate Parity

- 70% of National Council Members report losing money on psychiatric services and having to make an average 15% more in other service lines to cover the loss
- Hospitals report closing or not opening inpatient units because BH is less profitable
- Payers must set rates consistent with the actual cost of providing the services



BH Advantages

- Higher Cost/Utilization Patients have more opportunities for improving and cost savings
- More Comfortable working outside of Clinic/in Community
- Ability to maintain engagement with people others don't understand and can't tolerate
- Actually know what Social Determinates of Health are and how to impact them

- Motivational Interviewing
- Lower unit cost for personal interactions



What BH Needs to Succeed

- Get Realistic about HIPAA and 42CFR part 2
- Learn to use data to manage
- Keep using the Personal Relationship
- Learn about chronic disease and Medical Care
- Be Culturally Competent (with the rest of Health care Providers)

- Act like competent confident experts
- Lead by Partnership





THE ONLY CONSISTENT FEATURE OF ALL OF YOUR DISSATISFYING RELATIONSHIPS IS YOU.

S.M.R. Covey, <u>The Speed of Trust</u> Behaviors that Promote Trust

> Character

- Talk Straight
- Demonstrate Respect
- Create Transparency
- Right Wrongs
- Show Loyalty

> Competence

- Deliver Results
- Get Better
- Confront Reality
- Clarify Expectations
- Practice Accountability

ENTAL HEALTH FIRST AID

> Character & Competence

- Listen First
- Keep Commitments
- Extend Trust



Partnership Principles

<u>DON'T</u>

Talk about your need first Expect to get something Limit assistance to a project Make it about this deal Push a specific position Withhold information Let them take their lumps

<u>D0</u>

Ask about their needs first Give something Assist wherever you can Make it about the next 10 Pursue common interest Reveal anything helpful Take one for the team



High Impact Performance Indicators

- Medication Adherence
- Keeping PCP appointments
- Follow up after discharge
- Asthma
 - Being on inhaled corticosteroid
 - Adherence to inhaled corticosteroid
- Medication Assisted Treatment for SUDs



Putting It All Together

- Data identify treatment and prevention opportunities
- Training implements new evidence-based interventions
- Personal interaction is the true change agent
- Data analytics identify the dose response curve of personal interaction required

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• Training allows use of a lower-cost FTE to produce an effective personal interaction





WHEN THE WINDS OF CHANGE BLOW HARD ENOUGH, THE MOST TRIVIAL OF THINGS CAN TURN INTO DEADLY PROJECTILES.



